

Editor



Marjorie Bowman, MD, MPA Dayton, OH Deputy Editor Dean A. Seehusen, MD, MPH Augusta, GA Executive Editor Warren Newton, MD, MPH Lexington, KY Associate Editors

Editorial Board
Ian M. Bennett, MD, PhD
Seattle, WA
Juliann Binienda, PhD
Detroit, MI
John M. Boltri, MD
Rootstown, OH
Timothy N. Crawford, PhD,
MPH
Dayton, OH
Larry Culpepper, MD, MPH
Boston, MA
Jennifer E. DeVoe, MD, DPhil

Christy J.W. Ledford, PhD

Portland, OR Vanessa A. Diaz, MD, MS Charleston, SC Nancy Elder, MD, MSPH Cincinnati, OH Joshua J. Fenton, MD, MPH Sacramento, CA leanne Ferrante. MD. MPH

Jeanne Ferrante, MD, MPH Somerset, NJ Kenneth S. Fink, MD, MGA, MPH Kailua, HI

Beverly Green, MD, MPH Seattle, WA Larry A. Green, MD Aurora, CO Masahito Jimbo, MD, PhD, MPH Ann Arbor, MI

Ann Arbor, MI
Mark S. Johnson, MD, MPH
Washington DC
Rodger Kessler, PhD, ABPP

Phoenix, AZ
Sean C. Lucan, MD, MPH
Bronx, NY
Megan R. Mahoney, MD
Stanford, CA
Arch G. Mainous, PhD
Gainesville, FL
Zsolt J. Nagykaldi, PhD

Zsoit J. Nagykaidi, PhD Oklahoma City, OK Anne Victoria Neale, PhD, MPH Detroit, MI Brian J. Park, MD, MPH Portland, OR Donald Pathman, MD, MPH Chanel Hill NC

Portland, OR

Donald Pathman, MD, MPH
Chapel Hill, NC
Sarina Schrager, MD
Madison, WI
Hazel Tapp, PhD
Portland, OR
Eric M. Wall, MD, MPH
Seattle, WA
Imam M. Xierali, PhD
Dallas, TX

VOLUME 35, NUMBER 2

MARCH-APRIL 2022

CC	)N	T'TC'	NT'	TQ.
U	JIN.	L L		LO

EDITORS' NOTE	
This Issue's Emphasis: Inequity and COVID-19, Intertwined Marjorie A. Bowman, Dean A. Seehusen, and Christy J. W. Le	
EDITORIAL OFFICE NEWS AND NOTES	
Peer Reviewers for the Journal of the American Board of Family Medicine in 2021 Marjorie A. Bowman, Dean A. Seehusen, Christy J. W. Le and Phil Lupo	
POLICY BRIEF	
Underrepresented Minority Family Physicians More Likely t for Vulnerable Populations Anuradha Jetty, Julie Hyppolite, Aimee R. Eden, Melina K. Ta and Yalda Jabbarpour	
ORIGINAL RESEARCH	
Patient Research Interest Differences by Gender and Race/ Ethnicity: A North Texas Primary Care Practice-Based Research Network (NorTex) Study Tanjina Shabu, Anna M. Espinoza, Sydney Manning, Roberto Cardarelli, and Kimberly G. Fulda	225
Implementation of Transgender/Gender Nonbinary Care in Family Medicine Teaching Practice Irene Park Ulrich, Chase Harless, Gwen Seamon, Annie Ki Lindsay Sullivan, Jenna Caldwell, Lisa Reed, and Heidi Kn	m,
Validating the Group-Based Medical Mistrust Scale with Eng and Spanish Speaking Latino Parents of Adolescents Bibiana Martinez, Jimi Huh, and Jennifer Tsui	glish 244
Prescription Patterns of Novel Antihyperglycemic Medication  Arif S. Ali, Madiha Khan, Danielle Ortega, Syed Jaffery,  Lois F. Lamerato, and Katarzyna Budzynska	as <b>255</b>





VOLUME 35, NUMBER 2

MARCH-APRIL 2022

# **CONTENTS**

# Continued

COVID-19's Perceived Impact on Primary Care in New England: A Qualitative Study  Erin E. Sullivan, Mylaine Breton, Danielle McKinstry, and Russell S. Phillips	265	
Practice Adjustments Made by Family Physicians During the COVID-19 Pandemic  David W. Price, Aimee R. Eden, Elizabeth G. Baxley,  Ann Williamson, and Warren P. Newton	274	
Hospital-Based Healthcare Worker Perceptions of Personal Risk Related to COVID-19: One Year Follow-Up David Yamane, Kimia Zarabian, Kyle Devine, Ivy Benjenk, Katherine Farrar, Owen Lee Park, Justin Kim, Danielle Davison, and Eric Heinz	284	
Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Exercise Habits Among US Primary Care Patients Natalie Wood Byrne, Daniel J. Parente, and Nicole T. Yedlinsky	295	
Blood Pressure Checks for Diagnosing Hypertension: Health Professionals' Knowledge, Beliefs, and Practices Beverly B. Green, Melissa L. Anderson, Kelly Ehrlich, Yoshio N. Hall, Laurel D. Hansell, Clarissa Hsu, Dwayne Joseph, Karen L. Margolis, Jennifer B. McClure, Sean A. Munson, and Mathew J. Thompson		JABFM (Journal of the American Board of Family Medicine) (ISSN 1557-2625) is published six times a year in January, March, May, July, September, and November by the American Board of Family Medicine, Inc., 1648 McGrathiana Parkway, Fifth Floor, Lexington,
Assessing the Adequacy of Obstructive Sleep Apnea Diagnosis for High-Risk Patients in Primary Care  Benjamin Arsic, Kristina Zebic, Aamna Sajid, Neha Bhave, Karla D. Passalacqua, Denise White-Perkins, Lois Lamerato, Della Rees, and Katarzyna Budzynska	320	KY 40511 with printing services provided by Cenveo Publisher Services, 5457 Twin Knolls Road, Suite 200 Columbia, MD 21045. For more information please refer to the Information for Readers page. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to JABFM Subscriptions, American Board of
Oncology and Primary Care Provider Views on Cancer Survivorship Care: Mind the Gap Mark P. Doescher, Zsolt Nagykaldi, Yan Daniel Zhao, and Kathleen Dwyer	329	Family Medicine, 1648 McGrathian Parkway, Suite 550, Lexington, KY 40511.  © Copyright 2022 by the America Board of Family Medicine. All rights reserved. The <i>Journal</i> does not hold itself responsible for statements made by any contributor. Statements or opinion expressed in the <i>Journal</i> reflect the views of the author(s) and not the official policy of the American Board of Family Medicine.





VOLUME 35, NUMBER 2

MARCH-APRIL 2022

# **CONTENTS**

# Continued

All in the Family: A Qualitative Study of the Early Experiences of Adults with Younger Onset Type 2 Diabetes  Anjali Gopalan, Maruta A. Blatchins, Karen K. Xu,  Andrea Altschuler, Cassondra J. Marshall, Danielle M. Hessler,  Alicia Fernandez, and Richard W. Grant	341
Reduction of Long-Term Opioid Prescribing for Back Pain in Community Health Centers After a Medicaid Policy Change John Muench, Megan Hoopes, Meghan Mayhew, Maura Pisciotta, Susan M. Shortreed, Catherine J. Livingston, Michael Von Korff, and Lynn L. DeBar	352
Predictors of Primary Care Practice Among Medical Students at the Michigan State University College of Human Medicine Jennifer Edwards-Johnson, Youngjun Lee, Andrea Wendling, Baijiu Patel, and Julie Phillips	370
A Malpractice Claims Study of a Family Medicine Department: A 20-Year Review Keturah Schacht, Wendy Furst, Masahito Jimbo, and William E. Chavey	380
COMMENTARIES	
A Linguist's Perspective on the American Board of Family Medicine's Differential Item Functioning Panel Jennifer Cramer	387
Ableism at the Bedside: People with Intellectual Disabilities and COVID-19  Caitlin Chicoine, Erin E. Hickey, Kristi L. Kirschner, and Brian A. Chicoine	390
Against Our Instincts: Decriminalization of Buprenorphine John C. Messinger, Anand Chukka, and J. Wesley Boyd	394
Support Physicians Who Identify as Underrepresented Minorities— But All Physicians Should Care for Vulnerable Populations  A. Seiji Hayashi	398





VOLUME 35, NUMBER 2

MARCH-APRIL 2022

# **CONTENTS**

Continued

BRIEF REPORT	
Content Analysis of Transportation Screening Questions in Social Risk Assessment Tools: Are We Capturing Transportation Insecurity? Na'amah Razon and Laura Gottlieb	400
CLINICAL REVIEW	
Olfactory Loss and Beyond: A Practical Review of Chemosensory Dysfunction  Lauren E. Claus, Evelyn M. Leland, Katherine Y. Tai, Rodney J. Schlosser, Vidyulata Kamath, Andrew P. Lane, and Nicholas R. Rowan	406
SPECIAL COMMUNICATION	
Motivational Interviewing Strategies for Addressing COVID-19 Vaccine Hesitancy  Cassandra L. Boness, Mackenzie Nelson, and Antoine B. Douaiby	420
Clinical Quality Measures: A Challenge for-and to-Family Physicians  Alan Drabkin, Ronald N. Adler, Wayne Altman,  Alan M. Ehrlich, Alicia Agnoli, and Brian S. Alper	427
CLINICAL GUIDELINES & PRIMARY CARE	
Diagnosis and Management of Plantar Dermatoses  Cody J. Rasner, Sara A. Kullberg, David R. Pearson, and Christina L. Boull	435
REFLECTIONS IN FAMILY MEDICINE	
You Can Call Me "Doctor" and "Friend"  Jared Ellis	443
BOARD NEWS	
It Takes a Village to Redesign Residencies  Warren P. Newton and Michael Magill	445