912





Editor Marjorie Bowman, MD, MPA Dayton, OH Deputy Editor Dean A. Seehusen, MD, MPH Augusta, GA Executive Editor Warren Newton, MD, MPH Lexington, KY

Associate Editors Christy J.W. Ledford, PhD

**Editorial Board** Ian M. Bennett, MD, PhD Seattle, WA Juliann Binienda, PhD Detroit, MI John M. Boltri, MD Rootstown, OH Timothy N. Crawford, PhD, MPH Dayton, OH Larry Culpepper, MD, MPH Boston, MA Jennifer E. DeVoe, MD, DPhil Portland, OR Vanessa A. Diaz, MD, MS Charleston, SC

Nancy Elder, MD, MSPH Cincinnati, OH Joshua J. Fenton, MD, MPH Sacramento, CA Jeanne Ferrante, MD, MPH Somerset, NJ

Beverly Green, MD, MPH Seattle, WA Larry A. Green, MD

Aurora, CO Masahito Jimbo, MD, PhD, MPH Ann Arbor, MI

Mark S. Johnson, MD, MPH Washington DC Rodger Kessler, PhD, ABPP Phoenix, AZ Sean C. Lucan, MD, MPH

Bronx, NY Megan R. Mahoney, MD Stanford, CA Arch G. Mainous, PhD Gainesville, FL Zsolt J. Nagykaldi, PhD

Oklahoma City, OK Brian J. Park, MD, MPH Portland, OR

Portland, OR
Donald Pathman, MD, MPH
Chapel Hill, NC
Sarina Schrager, MD
Madison, WI
Hazel Tapp, PhD
Portland, OR
Frie M. Well, MD, MPH Eric M. Wall, MD, MPH

Seattle, WA Imam M. Xierali, PhD Dallas, TX

VOLUME 35, NUMBER 5

SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER 2022

## **CONTENTS**

EDITORS' NOTE	
Mental Health of Patients and Clinicians Before and During the COVID-19 Pandemic  Marjorie A. Bowman, Dean A. Seehusen, and Christy J. W. Ledford	883
BRIEF REPORTS	
Psychotherapy and Psychiatry Visits in the United States: A Study of MEPS, 2017–2019  Michael E. Johansen and Kelsey Sicker	886
Primary Care: A Critical Stopgap of Mental Health Services During the COVID-19 Pandemic  Jacqueline B. Britz, Alison N. Huffstetler, Tracey L. Henry, Braveen Ragunanthan, Erin Britton, Neeti Doshi, Kurt C. Stange, and Rebecca S. Etz	891
The Relationship Between Mental and Physical Health and Walking During the COVID-19 Pandemic  Levi N. Bonnell, Jessica Clifton, Mariana Wingood, Nancy Gell, and Benjamin Littenberg	897
Race and Gender Disparities Among Leadership in Academic Family Medicine Mercy Adetoye and Katherine Gold	902
Variation in Support for Documentation Among Primary Care Physicians by Gender Lisa S. Rotenstein, Nate C. Apathy, David W. Bates, and Bruce Landon	906
FAMILY MEDICINE WORLD PERSPECTIVE	

Self-Perceived Mental Health and Perceived Discrimination in

Between Men and Women

Family Physicians and Residents: A Comparative Study

Diana Guízar-Sánchez, María Yoldi-Negrete, Rebeca Robles-García, Geovani López-Ortiz, Carlos Rivero-López, Isis Castro-Valdes, Carlos Alfonso Tovilla-Zárate, and Ana Fresán Orellana





VOLUME 35, NUMBER 5

SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER 2022

921

933

940

951

## **CONTENTS**

Continued

ORIGINAL RESEARCH
Burnout, Depression, Anxiety, and Stress Among Family Physicians in Kansas: 18 Months into the COVID-19 Pandemic Samuel Ofei-Dodoo, Colleen Loo-Gross, and Rick Kellerman
Changes in Career Thinking and Work Intentions Among Family Medicine Educators in Response to the COVID-19 Pandemic Timothy Hoff and Amber Stephenson
Pain Management During West Virginia's Opioid Crisis  Treah Haggerty, Cara L. Sedney, Patricia Dekeseredy,  Divine Nwafor, Henry H. Brownstein, Martina A. Caretta, and Robin A. Pollini
Comparison of In-Person vs. Video Directly Observed Therapy (VDOT) on Stigma Levels in Tuberculosis Patients  Gokce Celik Kara and Bektas Murat Yalcin
Emergence of Gun Violence as a Patient Priority  E. Marshall Brooks, Sebastian T. Tong, Alex H. Krist, and Anton J. Kuzel
Improving Delivery of Cardiovascular Disease Preventive Services in Small-to-Medium Primary Care Practices  Bijal A. Balasubramanian, Stephan Lindner, Miguel Marino, Rachel Springer, Samuel T. Edwards, K. John McConnell, and Deborah J. Cohen
The EvidenceNOW Practice Support Initiative: The Heart of Virginia Healthcare  Anton J. Kuzel, Alison Cuellar, and Len Nichols
Primary Care Evaluation of a Hepatitis C Virus (HCV) Screening Education Intervention  Thomas Ludden, Lindsay Shade, Jeremy Thomas, Mark W. Russo, Michael Leonard, Philippe J. Zamor, Charity G. Patterson, and Hazel Tapp

961	JABFM (Journal of the American
	Board of Family Medicine) (ISSN
	1557-2625) is published six times a
	year in January, March, May, July,
968	September, and November by the
900	American Board of Family Medicine, Inc., 1648 McGrathiana
	Parkway, Fifth Floor, Lexington,
	KY 40511 with printing services
	provided by Cenveo Publisher
	Services, 5457 Twin Knolls Road,
	Suite 200 Columbia, MD 21045.
	For more information please refer
979	to the Information for Readers
,,,	page. POSTMASTER: Send
	address changes to JABFM
	Subscriptions, American Board of
	Family Medicine, 1648 McGrathiana
200	Parkway, Suite 550, Lexington, KY 40511.
990	
	© Copyright 2022 by the American Board of Family Medicine. All
	rights reserved. The Journal does
	not hold itself responsible for
	statements made by any
	contributor. Statements or opinions
	expressed in the Journal reflect the
	views of the author(s) and not the
	official policy of the American
	Board of Family Medicine.





VOLUME 35, NUMBER 5

SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER 2022

## **CONTENTS**

## Continued

Mastalgia is Not An Indication for Mammogram  Ian K. Komenaka, Jesse Nodora, Maria Elena Martinez, Chiu-Hsieh Hsu, Tina Wong, Anushi Shah, and Daniel M. Caruso	998
The Impact of Telehealth on Primary Care Physician Panel Sizes: A Modeling Study Linda V. Green, Sergei Savin, Grant Greenberg, Scott Hines, Derek Lake, Michael Minear, and Robert X. Murphy Jr	1007
Outcomes of States' Loan Repayment and Forgiveness Programs From the Perspective of Safety Net Practice Administrators Donald E. Pathman, Robert G. Sewell, Thomas Rauner, Marc Overbeck, Jackie Fannell, and John Resendes	1015
REFLECTIONS IN FAMILY MEDICINE	
The Warmth of Strangers  Judith Volcy	1026
POLICY BRIEF	
Family Physician Racial Identity: An Analysis of "Other" Race Selection and Implications for Future Data Collection Aimee R. Eden, Melina K. Taylor, Ting Wang, and Emmeline Ha	1030
COMMENTARY	
Promoting Health Equity: A Call for Data Disaggregation on Race and Ethnicity  Oanh Truong	1032
BOARD NEWS	
Dedicated Time for Education Is Essential to the Residency Learning Environment Warren P. Newton, Grant Hoekzema, Michael Magill, and Lauren Hughes	1035